

# DIABETES RESEARCH PROJECTS

**FOOT ULCERS** – Contact Sharon Kempson ([sharon.kempson@nhs.net](mailto:sharon.kempson@nhs.net)) ext. 5066

## CODIFI - INCLUSION

- Patient has diagnosis of type 1 or type 2;
- Patient has suspected ulcer infection with or without bone infection, based on clinical signs and symptoms using IDSA / IWGDF criteria and the judgement of the investigator;
- The clinical plan is to treat the patient with antibiotics for their infected ulcer;
- Patient is willing and able and at least 18 years of age at the time of signing the consent form.

## CODIFI - EXCLUSION

- The clinician deems it inappropriate to take a curette sample or a swab sample for any reason;
- The patient is unable to give valid or informed consent, or deemed inappropriate by clinician

## HEELS - INCLUSION

- Type 1 or Type 2 Diabetes mellitus;
- Age 18 years or over;
- Heel ulcer (below the malleoli and affecting the skin overlying the calcaneum) of NPUAP-EPUAP Grade 2-4, present for two or more weeks with a cross-sectional area  $\geq 25\text{mm}^2$ . If there is more than one heel ulcer, only one selected as index;
- Subjects are both able and willing to give written informed consent.

## HEELS - EXCLUSION

- Frailty/disability wherein participation might have an adverse effect on patient well-being;
- An off-loading device to be non-removable;
- Likely protocol violation due to planned travel;
- Those who withhold consent;
- Active participation in another study of a wound care product;
- The use of topical negative pressure or application of larvae to the index heel ulcer

**TYPE 1 DIABETES ONLY** – Contact Nick Denyer ([nick.denyer@nhs.net](mailto:nick.denyer@nhs.net)) ext. 8640

## ADDRESS 2 - INCLUSION

- Participants aged between 5-60 years diagnosed with type 1 diabetes within the 6 months immediately prior to enrolment. Diagnosis will be based on the judgement of the diagnosing clinician
- OR
- Participants must be aged between 5-60 years and be the sibling of a person diagnosed with T1 diabetes. Siblings **MUST BE FREE** from diabetes

## ADDRESS 2 - EXCLUSION

- Children under 5 years
- Type 2 Diabetes
- Adults aged 16-60 years who are not competent to give consent (Judgement of the clinician)

## EXTOD - INCLUSION

- Age 16-60 and randomisation within 12 weeks of a clinical diagnosis of T1D;
- 90 min. meal stimulated C peptide  $>200\text{pmol/l}$ ;
- Positive for GAD islet antibody;
- Safe to exercise (determined by lead physician);
- Patient not pregnant/planning pregnancy within the timeframe of the study;
- Patient is able and willing to self-monitor blood glucose and record the results via a multiple dose insulin injection regime

## EXTOD - EXCLUSION

- Patient already undertaking sufficient exercise (determined by IPAQ score – Long Last 7 days self-administered format);
- Uncontrolled blood pressure ( $>180/100\text{ mmHg}$ );
- Therapy that affects heart rate (e.g. beta blocker)
- Ischaemic heart disease (e.g. unstable angina)
- Psychological/physical disease that prevents exercise, or planned major surgery which would prevent exercise for  $>6$  weeks
- T2D, or participation in another T1D clinical trial

**TYPE 2 DIABETES** – Contact Lawrence Phiri ([lawrence.phiri@nhs.net](mailto:lawrence.phiri@nhs.net)) ext. 8640

## ELIXA - INCLUSION

- Patient experienced an ACS event (i.e. STEMI, NSTEMI or UA)  $\geq 5$  days and  $\leq 12$  weeks prior to screening; and discharged from the acute care facility (i.e., emergency room)
- Patients with history of T2 diabetes (based on WHO criteria (i.e., fasting venous plasma glucose concentration  $\geq 7.0\text{ mmol/L}$  [ $126\text{ mg/dL}$ ] or 2-hour post-glucose load venous plasma glucose  $\geq 11.1\text{ mmol/L}$  [ $200\text{ mg/dL}$ ], on 2 occasions);
- Able to gather written informed consent.

## ELIXA - EXCLUSION

- Patients under 30 years old;
- Women of childbearing potential with no effective contraceptive method or Women of childbearing potential;
- Patients with Type 1 diabetes mellitus;
- Patients who have had CABG or PCI
- HbA1c  $<6.0\%$  or  $>10.0\%$  measured at screening;
- Fasting Plasma Glucose  $>13.9\text{ mmol/L}$  ( $>250\text{ mg/dL}$ ) measured at screening;

## SIGN - INCLUSION

- Age 18 years and over;
- Type 2 treated with 2 or more insulin injections daily OR Type 1 as long as on MDI with bolus injections for  $>6$  months prior to study enrolment
- Investigator's opinion that patient is technically capable of using FreeStyle Navigator GM Device;
- HbA1c between 7.5 and 12.0% (58 to 108 mmol/mol) for previous test obtained within 6 months prior to point of enrolment.

## SIGN - EXCLUSION

- Concomitant disease/condition that may compromise patient safety;
- Female subject is pregnant/planning to become pregnant within the planned study duration;
- Currently using/used a Continuous Glucose Monitoring System within the last 6 months;
- Currently using CSII or basal/long acting insulin.
- Participating in another glucose monitoring device/drug study.
- Known allergy to medical grade adhesives